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PHOSPHORUS PENTASULFIDE AS A MILD, SELECTIVE REAGENT FOR THE REDUCTION OF SULFOXIDES TO SULFIDES

Ian W. J. Still^a; S. Khaqan Hasan^a; Kenneth Turnbull^a

^a Erindale College and Department of Chemistry, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

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PHOSPHORUS PENTASULFIDE AS A MILD, SELECTIVE REAGENT FOR THE REDUCTION OF SULFOXIDES TO SULFIDES

Ian W.J. Still, S. Khaqan Hasan and Kenneth Turnbull

Erindale College and Department of Chemistry, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada $M5S\ 1A1$

It has been shown that phosphorus pentasulfide (P_4S_{10}) is a mild, effective reagent for the reduction of sulfoxides to sulfides and that this conversion can be achieved selectively in the presence of other reactive groups such as ketone, ester, amide, nitro and halogen. This reagent can be used in similar fashion for the efficient reduction of sulfilimines (in both the N-p-toluenesulfonyl and free NH forms). Phosphorus pentasulfide also appears to be a promising reagent for reducing selenoxides but is ineffective in reducing sulfones, sulfinates, or sulfites. The mechanistic evidence presented indicates a probable four-centre (Wittig-like) intermediate or transition-state for the reduction by P_4S_{10} .

$$R_2 S = X \xrightarrow{P_4 S_{10}} R_2 S$$

(X=0,NH,NTos)

$$R_2$$
SeO $\xrightarrow{P_4S_{10}}$ R_2 Se